

## SAFETY DATA SHEET

### HYDROCHLORIC ACID

#### SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking Trade name:

<b>1.1 Product identifier:</b>	
<b>CAS Number:</b>	7647-01-0
<b>EC number:</b>	231-595-7
<b>1.2 SYNONYMS:</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• HCL</li><li>• Muriatic acid</li></ul>

#### SECTION 2: Hazards identification:

<b>2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:</b>	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 The substance is classified according to the CLP regulation.
<b>2.2 Label elements:</b>	Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 Corrosive to Metals, (Category 1) Skin corrosion, (Category 1B) Serious eye damage, (Category 1) Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Respiratory system (Category 3)
<b>Hazard Pictograms:</b>	
<b>Signal Word:</b>	Danger
<b>Hazard statements:</b>	<b>H290:</b> May be corrosive to metals. <b>H314:</b> Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. <b>H335:</b> May cause respiratory irritation.
<b>Precautionary Statements:</b>	<b>P261:</b> Avoid breathing dust. <b>P264:</b> Wash skin thoroughly after handling. <b>P280:</b> Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. <b>P273:</b> Avoid release to the environment. <b>P303+P361+P353:</b> IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately

	<p>all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.</p> <p><b>P305+P351+P338:</b> IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.</p> <p><b>P301+P312:</b> IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.</p> <p><b>P404:</b> Store in a closed container.</p> <p><b>P501:</b> Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.</p>
<b>2.3 Other hazards:</b>	
<b>Inhalation:</b>	can irritate the respiratory tract, causing coughing, choking, chest tightness, and in severe cases, pulmonary edema.
<b>Ingestion:</b>	can cause severe burns to the mouth, throat, esophagus, and stomach, leading to pain, vomiting, and potentially life-threatening internal injuries.
<b>Skin Contact:</b>	can cause severe irritation, redness, chemical burns, and tissue damage, which may result in permanent scarring if not treated promptly.
<b>Eye contact:</b>	can cause severe irritation, pain, redness, and potentially permanent eye damage or blindness if not rinsed immediately.
<b>Chronic Exposure:</b>	vapors or mist can lead to persistent respiratory issues, such as chronic bronchitis, coughing, throat irritation, and long-term damage to teeth and mucous membranes.
<b>Aggravation of pre-existing conditions:</b>	can aggravate pre-existing respiratory conditions, such as asthma or chronic bronchitis, and

	may worsen skin conditions or eye disorders.
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### SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

<b>3.1 Chemical characterisation:</b>	Substances
<b>CAS No:</b>	Description: 7647-01-0 HYDROCHLORIC ACID (purity may vary)
<b>Identification number(s):</b>	EC number: 231-595-7

### SECTION 4: First aid measures

<b>4.1 Description of first aid measures</b>	
<b>General information:</b>	
<b>After inhalation:</b>	If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.
<b>After skin contact:</b>	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with soap and water. Consult a physician.
<b>After eye contact:</b>	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Consult a physician.
<b>After swallowing:</b>	Rinse mouth with water. Immediately after ingestion. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting. Consult a physician.
<b>4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:</b>	Acute exposure can cause burns, coughing, choking, eye damage, and vomiting, while delayed effects may include chronic respiratory problems, persistent irritation, and tissue scarring.
<b>4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:</b>	Treat symptomatically.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

<b>5.1 Extinguishing media:</b>	Water, Carbon dioxide dry powder, Alcohol-resistant foam.
<b>5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:</b>	Hydrogen chloride.
<b>5.3 Advice for firefighters:</b>	Wear fully protective suit, safety glasses and respiratory device. Cool tanks/drums with water spray/remove them into safety.
<b>5.4 further information:</b>	no data available

## SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

<b>6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:</b>	Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Avoid dust accumulation. Seek medical attention.
<b>6.2 Environmental precautions:</b>	Do not enter this chemical into drains.
<b>6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:</b>	Take up spill into absorbent material, e.g.: sand, earth, vermiculite, powdered limestone. Scoop absorbed substance into closing containers. Spill must not return in its original container. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

<b>7.1 Precautions for safe handling:</b>	For use in are with adequate ventilation. Empty containers pose a fire risk, evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material Do not use in confined spaces.
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	Electrostatic discharge protection. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid ingestion and inhalation.
<b>7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:</b>	Store in original containers. Keep containers securely sealed Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers. Protect containers against physical damage and check regularly for leaks. Store in a dry and dark area. <b>No metal containers.</b>
<b>Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:</b>	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
<b>7.3 Specific end uses:</b>	no data available

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

<b>8.1 Control parameters</b>	
<b>Additional information about design of technical facilities:</b>	A system of local and general exhaust is recommended.
<b>8.2 Exposure controls</b>	
<b>Appropriate engineering controls</b>	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
<b>Personal protective equipment:</b>	Dust respirator, protective masks, wearing anti chemical gloves, rubber gloves, etc.
<b>General protective and hygienic measures:</b>	Eyes, body and hand protection, maintain indoor air unobstructed. Wear protective equipment.
	<b>Respiratory protection:</b> Required.
<b>Protection of hands:</b>	Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated

	gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws. Wash and dry hands.
	<b>Eye protection:</b> Required
<b>Protection of Body:</b>	Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

<b>9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties</b>	
<b>General Information</b>	
<b>Appearance: Form:</b>	liquid
<b>Colour:</b>	Colorless to slight yellow
<b>Odour:</b>	Pungent, irritating
<b>pH-value:</b>	No data available
<b>Melting point/Melting range:</b>	-27°C
<b>Boiling point/Boiling range:</b>	110°C
<b>Flammability (solid, gaseous):</b>	Non-Flammable
<b>Ignition temperature:</b>	No data available
<b>Decomposition temperature:</b>	200°C
<b>Self-igniting:</b>	None
<b>Flash point:</b>	No data available
<b>Danger of explosion:</b>	None
<b>Explosion limits: Lower:</b>	Not determined
<b>Explosion limits: Upper:</b>	Not determined
<b>Vapour pressure:</b>	190 mmHg at 20 °C
<b>Density at 20 °C:</b>	1.18 g/cm <sup>3</sup>
<b>Relative density:</b>	1.18
<b>Vapour density:</b>	1.27
<b>Evaporation rate:</b>	No data available
<b>Solubility in / Miscibility with-water at 20 °C:</b>	Highly Soluble
<b>Partition coefficient:(n-octanol/water)</b>	No data available
<b>Viscosity:</b>	1.05 mPa.s at 20°C

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

<b>10.1 Reactivity</b>	No data available
<b>10.2 Chemical stability</b>	Stable under recommended storage conditions.

<b>10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	Reacts violently with strong oxidizers releasing chlorine gas.
<b>10.4 Conditions to avoid</b>	Heat, sparks, flames, air, moisture.
<b>10.5 Incompatible materials</b>	Strong oxidizing agents, strong acids and bases, strong reducing agents.
<b>10.6 Hazardous decomposition products</b>	hydrogen chloride.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

<b>11.1 Information on toxicological effects</b>	
<b>Acute Toxicity:</b>	<b>LD50</b> (Oral, Rat): no data available <b>LD50</b> (Dermal, Rabbit): no data available <b>LC50</b> (Inhalation Rat): no data available
<b>Skin corrosion/Irritation:</b>	Corrosive
<b>Serious eye damage/irritation:</b>	Causes serious eye damage
<b>Respiratory damage/irritation:</b>	No data available
<b>Ingestion:</b>	No data available
<b>Germ cell mutagenicity:</b>	No data available
<b>Carcinogenicity:</b>	No data available
<b>Reproductive toxicity:</b>	No data available
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure:</b>	No data available
<b>Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure:</b>	No data available
<b>Aspiration hazard:</b>	No data available
<b>Signs and Symptoms of Exposure:</b>	Refer section 2.3
<b>11.2 Additional toxicological information</b>	
<b>Biodegradability:</b>	Readily biodegradable

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

<b>12.1 Toxicity Aquatic toxicity:</b>	LC50(fish): no data available EC50(daphnia): no data available EC50(algae): no data available
<b>12.2 Persistence and degradability:</b>	Readily biodegradable
<b>12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:</b>	Not bioaccumulative

<b>12.4 Mobility in soil:</b>	High mobility
<b>12.5 Other adverse effects:</b>	No data available

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

<b>13.1 Waste treatment methods</b>	
<b>Uncleaned packaging Recommendation:</b>	dispose of in accordance with local hazardous waste regulations
<b>Recommended cleansing agents:</b>	Water, Dilute sodium bicarbonate solution, sand.

## SECTION 14: Transport information

<b>14.1 UN-Number · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA:</b>	1789
<b>14.2 UN proper shipping name · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA:</b>	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
<b>14.3 Transport hazard class(es) · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA :</b>	8
<b>14.4 Packing group · ADR, IMDG, IATA:</b>	2
<b>14.5 Environmental hazards:</b>	None
<b>14.6 Special precautions for user:</b>	Handle responsibly.

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

<b>15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture Directive 2012/18/EU</b>	Directive 2012/18/EU, under that this substance is not classified in listed substances.
<b>Named dangerous substances:</b>	This substance is not listed in the annex 1 to the directive.
<b>15.2 Chemical safety assessment:</b>	Chemical assessment has not been carried out

## SECTION 16: Other information

The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference.

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