

SAFETY DATA SHEET

BENZENE

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking Trade name:

1.1 Product identifier:	
CAS Number:	71-43-2
EC number:	200-753-7
1.2 SYNONYMS:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Benzol• Cyclohexatriene

SECTION 2: Hazards identification:

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture:	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 The substance is classified according to the CLP regulation.
2.2 Label elements:	Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 Flammable liquids, (Category 2) Skin irritation, (Category 2) Eye irritation, (Category 2) Germ cell mutagenicity, (Category 1B) Carcinogenicity, (Category 1A) Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Blood (Category 1) Aspiration hazard (Category 1) Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, (Category 3)
Hazard Pictograms:	
Signal Word:	Danger
Hazard statements:	H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour. H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways. H315: Causes skin irritation. H319: Causes serious eye irritation. H340: May cause genetic defects. H350: May cause cancer.

	<p>H372: Causes damage to organs (Blood) through prolonged or repeated exposure.</p> <p>H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.</p>
Precautionary Statements:	<p>P264: Wash skin thoroughly after handling.</p> <p>P280: Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.</p> <p>P273: Avoid release to the environment.</p> <p>P303+P361+P353: IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.</p> <p>P305+P351+P338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.</p> <p>P301+P312: IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.</p> <p>P404: Store in a closed container.</p> <p>P501: Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.</p>
2.3 Other hazards:	
Inhalation:	can cause dizziness, headaches, drowsiness, nausea, and long-term exposure may lead to serious blood disorders like anemia or leukemia.
Ingestion:	can cause nausea, vomiting, abdominal pain, dizziness, and can damage the liver, kidneys, and bone marrow, potentially leading to serious blood disorders.
Skin Contact:	can cause irritation, redness, dryness, and prolonged exposure may lead to dermatitis or be

	absorbed through the skin, affecting internal organs.
Eye contact:	can cause irritation, redness, watering, and discomfort.
Chronic Exposure:	can cause bone marrow suppression, anemia, immune system damage, and an increased risk of leukemia and other blood disorders.
Aggravation of pre-existing conditions:	can aggravate pre-existing blood disorders, liver or kidney problems, and respiratory conditions.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Chemical characterisation:	Substances
CAS No:	Description: 71-43-2 BENZENE
Identification number(s):	EC number: 200-753-7

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures	
General information:	
After inhalation:	If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.
After skin contact:	Remove contaminated clothing. Wash with soap and water. Consult a physician.
After eye contact:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. consult a physician.
After swallowing:	Rinse mouth with water. Immediately after ingestion. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting. Consult a physician.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:	Acute exposure to benzene can cause dizziness, headaches, nausea, drowsiness, skin and eye irritation, and delayed long-term effects like bone marrow damage, anemia, immune suppression, and increased risk of leukemia.
4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed:	Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media:	Carbon dioxide dry powder, Alcohol-resistant foam.
5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture:	Carbon oxides.
5.3 Advice for firefighters:	Wear fully protective suit, safety glasses and respiratory device. Cool tanks/drums with water spray/remove them into safety.
5.4 further information:	no data available

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:	Use personal protective equipment. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Avoid dust accumulation. Seek medical attention.
6.2 Environmental precautions:	Do not enter this chemical into drains.
6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:	Take up spill into absorbent material, e.g.: sand, earth, vermiculite, powdered limestone. Scoop absorbed substance into closing containers. Spill must not return in its original container. Clean contaminated surfaces with

	an excess of water. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.
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SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:	For use in are with adequate ventilation. Empty containers pose a fire risk, evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material Do not use in confined spaces. Electrostatic discharge protection. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid ingestion and inhalation.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:	Store in original containers. Keep containers securely sealed Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area. Store away from incompatible materials and foodstuff containers. Protect containers against physical damage and check regularly for leaks. Store in a dry and dark area.
Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:	Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.
7.3 Specific end uses:	no data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters	
Additional information about design of technical facilities:	A system of local and general exhaust is recommended.
8.2 Exposure controls	
Appropriate engineering controls	Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
Personal protective equipment:	Dust respirator, protective masks, wearing anti chemical gloves, rubber gloves, etc.

General protective and hygienic measures:	Eyes, body and hand protection, maintain indoor air unobstructed. Wear protective equipment.
	Respiratory protection: Required.
Protection of hands:	Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws. Wash and dry hands.
	Eye protection: Required
Protection of Body:	Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties	
General Information	
Appearance: Form:	Liquid
Colour:	Colourless
Odour:	Sweet, aromatic
pH-value:	7
Melting point/Melting range:	5.5°C
Boiling point/Boiling range:	80.1°C
Flammability (solid, gaseous):	Highly flammable
Ignition temperature:	498°C
Decomposition temperature:	500°C
Self-igniting:	None
Flash point:	-11°C
Danger of explosion:	Yes
Explosion limits: Lower:	1.2%
Explosion limits: Upper:	7.8%
Vapour pressure:	12.7 kPa at 20 °C
Density at 20 °C:	0.88 g/cm ³
Relative density:	0.88
Vapour density:	2.7
Evaporation rate:	2.6

Solubility in / Miscibility with-water at 20 °C:	Low Soluble
Partition coefficient:(n-octanol/water)	2.13
Viscosity:	0.604 mPa·s at 25 °C

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity	No data available
10.2 Chemical stability	This chemical is stable under storage conditions.
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions	Can react violently with strong oxidizing agents.
10.4 Conditions to avoid	Heat, direct sunlight, flames, sparks, moisture.
10.5 Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents, halogens, alkali metals.
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products	Carbon oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects	
Acute Toxicity:	LD50 (Oral, Rat): no data available LD50 (Dermal, Rabbit): no data available LC50 (Inhalation Rat): no data available
Skin corrosion/Irritation:	Causes skin irritation
Serious eye damage/irritation:	Causes eye irritation
Respiratory damage/irritation:	No data available
Ingestion:	No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity:	May cause genetic defects
Carcinogenicity:	May cause cancer
Reproductive toxicity:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure:	May cause damage to blood
Aspiration hazard:	may cause pulmonary oedema and pneumonitis.
Signs and Symptoms of Exposure:	Refer section 2.3

11.2 Additional toxicological information	
Biodegradability:	Readily biodegradable

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity Aquatic toxicity:	LC50(fish): no data available EC50(daphnia): no data available EC50(algae): no data available
12.2 Persistence and degradability:	Readily biodegradable
12.3 Bioaccumulative potential:	Low bioaccumulative
12.4 Mobility in soil:	High mobility
12.5 Other adverse effects:	No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods	
Uncleaned packaging Recommendation:	dispose of in accordance with local hazardous waste regulations
Recommended cleansing agents:	Water, sand.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN-Number · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA:	1114
14.2 UN proper shipping name · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA:	BENZENE
14.3 Transport hazard class(es) · ADR, ADN, IMDG, IATA :	3
14.4 Packing group · ADR, IMDG, IATA:	2
14.5 Environmental hazards:	None
14.6 Special precautions for user:	Handle responsibly.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture Directive 2012/18/EU	Directive 2012/18/EU, under that this substance is classified in listed substance as flammable liquid.
Named dangerous substances:	This substance is not listed in the annex 1 to the directive.

15.2 Chemical safety assessment:

Chemical assessment has not been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

The data included was derived from international authoritative database and provided by the enterprise. Other information was based on the present state of our knowledge. We try to ensure the correctness of all information. However, due to the diversity of information sources and the limitations of our knowledge, this document is only for user's reference. Users should make their independent judgment of suitability of this information for their particular purposes. We do not assume responsibility for loss, damage or expense arising out of or in any way connected with the handling, storage, use or disposal of the product.

